

# USER MANUAL

ACA/G, ACZ/G SERIES

File: 2023-10-27 ACA\_G ACAG\_01 GB

# Contents:

1.	General description	3
2.	Set	3
З.	Safety rules	4
4.	Technical data	5
5.	General balance description	6
6.	Keys and indicators	8
7.	Preparing working environment	10
8.	Preparing balance to work	
9.	General operation principles	
10.	Start-up	
11.	Internal calibration (only ALN/G)	
12.	Checking the balance.	
13.	Connecting the balance to computer or printer	
14.	Menu navigation	
15.	Setup	
15.1	User – Log in and add users	
-	Application selection – creating personalized menu	
15.3	Calibration with external weight / calibration options	
15.4	Auto-zeroing function	
15.5	Unit selection	
15.6	Interface parameters setting	
	Print setup	
15.8	LCD settings	
	Language selection	
	Setting date and time	
	Keyboard options	
	Analog output	
	Speed	
16.	Applications	
16.1	Product database	
	Pieces counting	
	с С	
	Unit	
	Percentage	
	Animals weighing	
16.6	Tare setting	
	Max or minimum value indication	
	Force indication (Newton)	
	Total	
	Checkweighing function (thr)	
	Stats	
	Paper grammage calculation (option)	
	Density determination	
	Recipe	
17.	Measurements	
18.	Detailed information about balance communication	
18.1	Long protocol description	
	Protocol EPL description	
19.	Troubleshooting and maintenance	64

# 1. General description

ACA/G and ACZ/G series balances are destined for high accuracy weighing in laboratory practice. Balances are equipped with graphical display and internal calibration system (only ACA/G) for accuracy control during balance operations. ACZ/G have only external calibration option. Electronics system is based on new generation 32-bit microprocessor.

SPEEd option enables to change weighing speed and adjust it to measurement conditions.

All balances are metrologically tested. According to an order balances can be calibrated or legally verified. Balances with legal verification comply with certificate of type approval and are marked with the following

legal and securing items:metrological mark placed on the balance name plate,

- notified body stamp (number of notified body) on the balance name plate,

- protective seals placed on: an edge of balance name plate, the casing mounting screw and in the place of access to adjustment switch,

In order to renew legal verification please contact authorized service of AXIS.

Balance classification according to PKWiU: 33.20.31.

Certificates:

# 2. Set

A standard set consist of:

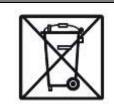
- 1. Balance,
- 2. Pan support and decorative pan,
- 3. Feeder 12V / 1,2A,
- 4. User manual,
- 5. Guarantee card

### 3. Safety rules



It is necessary to follow safety rules of work with the balance shown below. Obeying those rules is the condition to avoid electrical shock or damage of the balance or connected peripheral devices.

- Repairs and necessary regulations can be done by authorised personnel only.
- To avoid fire risk use a feeder of an appropriate type (supplied with the balance) and supply voltage have to be compatible with specified technical data.
- Do not use the balance when its cover is opened.
- Do not use the balance in explosive conditions.
- Do not use the balance in high humidity environment.
- If the balance seems not to operate properly, switch it off and do not use until checked by authorised service.



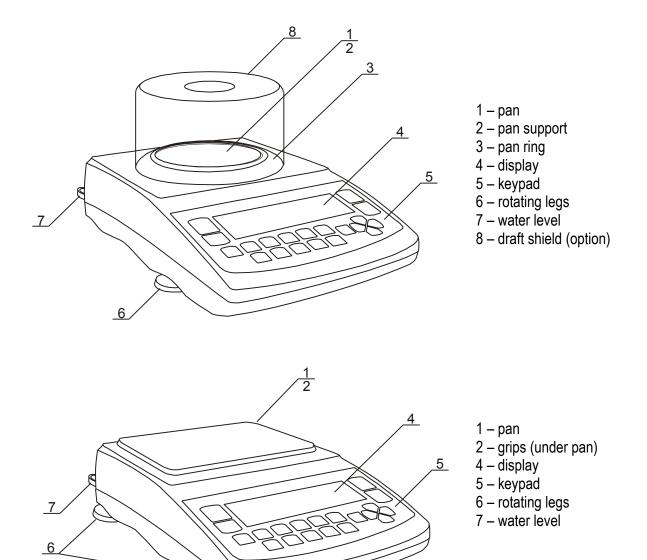
According to current acts of low about protection of natural environment, wasted balances should not be put into waste containers together with ordinary waste.

• Wasted balance after operation period can be delivered to units authorized for gathering wasted electronic devices or to the place where it was bought.

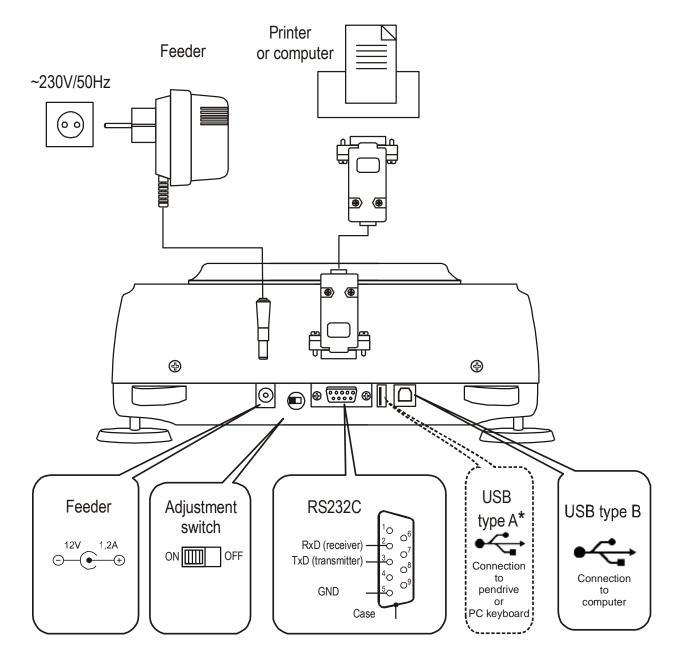
# 4. Technical data

						1
Balance type	ACA220G	ACA320G	ACA520G	ACA620G	ACA820G	
	ACZ220G	ACZ320G	ACZ520G	ACZ620G	ACZ820G	
Max load (Max)	120g	220g	320g	520g	820g	0 0
Min load (Min)	0,2g	0,2g	0,2g	0,2g	0,2g	
Readout unit (d)	0,001g	0,001g	0,001g	0,001g	0,001g	
Verfication unit (e)	0,01g	0,01g	0,01g	0,01g	0,01g	•
Tare range	-120g	-220g	-302g	-520g	-820g	-1000g lub 1020g
Accuracy class						
Repeatibility			0	,001mg		
Linearity				,002mg		
Work temp.			+10	÷ +40°C		
Weighing time				<3s		
Pan size			φ1	15mm		
Dimensions (with			215(235 with	legs)x345x9	Omm	
legs)						
Interfaces		RS232C, US	B_A, USB_B			Ni-Fi)
Supply			~230V 50Hz		1,2A	
Balance weight	Т			4kg		T
Recommended	F2 200g	F2 200g		F2 500g		F2 1000g
standard of mass						
Balance type	ACA220	)0G	ACA32000	a AC	A4200G	ACA6200G
	ACZ220		ACZ32000		Z4200G	ACZ6200G
Max load (Max)		00g	32000	-	4200g	6200g
Minimal load (Min)		2g	20	-	2g	2g
Readout unit (d)	0,	01g	0,01g		0,01g	0,01g
Verification unit (e)		),1g	0,10		0,1g	0,1g
Tare range		00g	-32000		-4200g	-6200g
Accuracy class			Ľ		<b>U</b> 1	0
Repeatibility			0,01mg			0,02mg
Linearity			· •	),02mg		
Work temp.				÷ +40°C		
Weighing time				<3s		
Pan size			ሐ1	15mm		
Dimensions (with			215(235 with		Jmm	
legs)				1090/101010		
Interfaces		RS232C LIS	B_A, USB_B	clock (ontio	nal· I AN or V	Wi-Fi)
Supply			~230V 50Hz			•••••
Balance weight				4kg	· , <del>/ ·</del> ·	
Recommended		F	2 2000g	ing		F2 5000g
standard of mass		I	2 20009			12 0000g
Stanuaru Ul IIIdoo						

# 5. General balance description



### Connectors view:



\* USB type A is a optional interface on demand

### 6. Keys and indicators



#### **Basic functions:**

→T←	- tare (enter mass subtracted from weighed mass)
→0←	- zeroing (option),
ENTER	- confirmation / entering option,
	- decimal point / log in user
1/F15/F5	<ul> <li>alphanumeric keys /programmable shortcuts to apps,</li> </ul>
6/→0←	<ul> <li>numerical key / zeroing (only scale for trade),</li> </ul>
7/⊑•	- numerical key / printout (transmission) / hold longer to view print menu,
8 / 🚩	- numerical key / internal calibration,
9/MENU	- numerical key / enter menu,
0/5	- numerical key / balance mode switching,
∧, ∨, >, <	- navigation keys,
CLR	- back/cancel last operation,
1/0	- turn on / turn off (standby),

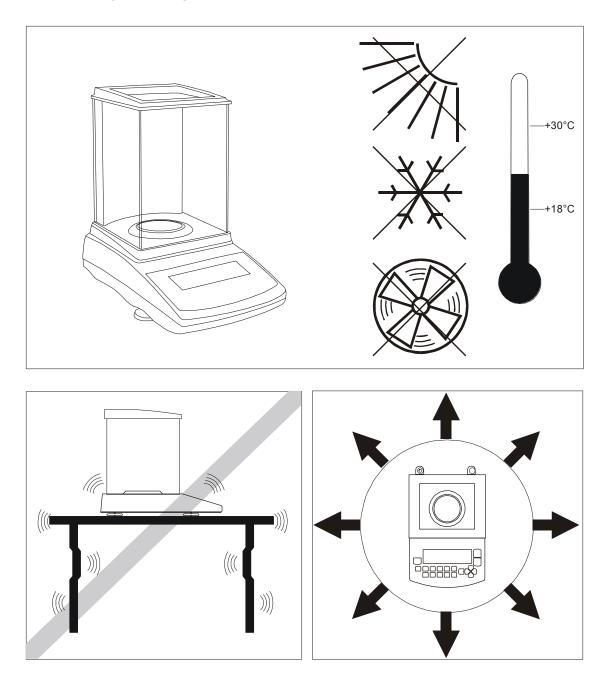
The use of keys during entering numeric values (special functions):

- $\uparrow\,$  increasing displayed digit or when pressed longer decimal dot
- $\downarrow$  decreasing displayed digit
- $\rightarrow$  move cursor to right (next digit)
- $\leftarrow\,$  move cursor to left (previous digit)
- ENTER confirmation / end of inscribing
- CLR cancel

1	1 _ (space)
2	2 A B C a b c
3	3 D E F d e f
4	4 G H I g h i
5	5 J K L j k I
6	6 M N O m n o
7	7 PQ R S p q r s
8	8 S T U V s t u v
9	9 W X Y Z w x y z
0	0 . , ' ? ! " – ( ) @ / : _ ; + & % * = < > \$ { } { } \ ~#

#### Extended functions of numerical keys when entering data:

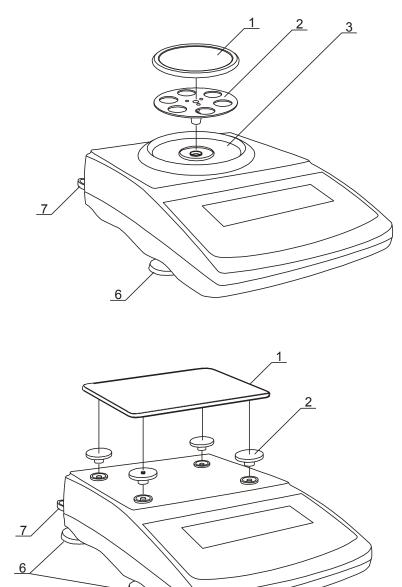
After selecting menu option that enables entering data a cursor will show up. Repeated pressing of numerical key changes the alphanumeric sign. List of signs on the upper part of the screen changes. Erasing last sign by pressing < key, erasing whole line - *Clr* key.



### 7. Preparing working environment

Location for the balance should be chosen with care in order to limit influence of the factors that can interrupt working balance. This location has to maintain proper temperature for working balance and necessary space for its operating. The balance should stay on stable table made of material that does not influence magnetically on the balance.

Rapid air blasts, vibrations, dust, rapid temperature changes or air humidity over 75% are not allowed in balance surrounding. The balance should be far from heat sources and devices emitting strong electromagnetic or magnetic fields.



8. Preparing balance to work

1. Take the balance, the feeder and mechanical elements of the pan out. It is recommended to keep the original scale package in order to transport the balance safely in future.

2. Place the balance on a stable ground not affected by mechanical vibrations and airflows.

3. Level the balance with rotating legs  $\underline{6}$  so that the air bubble in water level  $\underline{7}$  at the back of the balance is in the middle.

4. (for AGC100-AGC600) Gently insert the mandrel of pan support  $\underline{2}$  into balance mechanism socket through the pan ring  $\underline{3}$  and the pan  $\underline{1}$  on (AGC600 balances have not pan ring).

5. (for AGC1000-AGC4000, AGZ10C) Place nuts <u>2</u> on mandrels that are visible in balance cover holes, put the pan <u>1</u> on nuts.



If the balance was taken from a lower temperature surrounding to a room with higher temperature, e.g. in winter, moisture can liquefy on the balance casing. Do not connect power supply to the balance, because this can cause damage or improper work of the balance. In this case leave the balance for at least 4 hours unplugged for acclimatization.

# 9. General operation principles



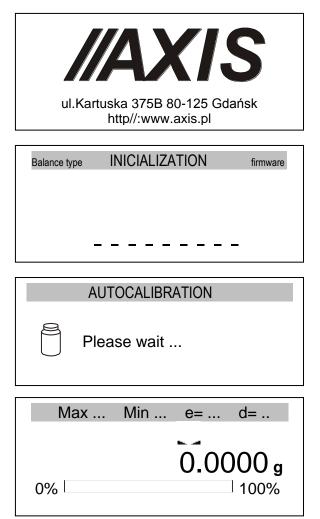
Do not overload the balance more than 20% of maximum capacity. Do not press the pan with a hand.

For transportation take off the pan (move it gently and lift it up) and pan support (lift it up) and protect from any damages.

- 1. Weighed sample should be placed in the centre of the pan.
- 2. Weighing result should be read when the indicator "- " lights, which signalises stabilisation of a result.
- 3. The balance allows tarring in the whole measuring range. To tare the balance press  $\rightarrow T \leftarrow$  key (on the left or on the right). Tarring does not extend measuring range, but only subtracts tare value from mass value of a sample placed on the pan. To make the control of pan load easier and to avoid crossing measurement range, the balance has a load indicator calibrated 0÷100% Max.
- 4. In direct sale use (d=e), make sure that 10 zero indicator is displayed before sample is placed on the pan. If not, press 10 key and wait until the balance is zeroed and zero indicator appears. In other balances the key does not operate.
- 5. When the balance is not used but should be ready to work immediately, it can be switched off by pressing I/O key. The backlight of balance reading system is then switched off and the balance enters into "standby" mode, in which the balance maintains internal temperature and ability to start working with maximum accuracy. Standby mode is signalled by the *OFF* indicator. To switch the balance on press I/O key.
- 6. The balance cannot be used to weigh ferromagnetic materials due to decrease of weighing accuracy.
- 7. Balance mechanism is a precise device sensitive to mechanical shocks and strokes.
- 8. After every change of balance position, level the balance and perform internal calibration using  $\nabla$  key.

### 10. Start-up

Plug feeder into 230V power supply socket and feeder output connector into 12V socket at back of the balance.



After switching-on, the balance displays AXIS logo and performs automatic self-tests.

In case of test failure balance displays tests list. Lack of  $\checkmark$  mark means negative test result.

Afterwards the balance enters automatically into internal calibration mode, which is described with details in next chapter. Calibration can be terminated using *CLR* key.

When internal calibration is finished, the balance enters into normal weighing mode.

# 11. Internal calibration (only ACA/G)

The balance is equipped with internal calibration system, which general task is to maintain required measurement accuracy of the balance.

Internal calibration is the process of putting internal weight on automatically by balance mechanism and correcting accuracy in balance firmware. The correction is necessary because of differences between values of gravitational acceleration in the place where the balance was manufactured and in the place where it is operated, as well as due to changes of balance level and temperature.

Internal calibration is performed in the following situations:

- when **V** key is pressed,
- first 30 minutes after turning on the balance is the time when the electronics heat up and internal calibration may be automatically performed to maintain high level of precision,

Internal calibration should be performed

- after defined time interval (for legally verified balances 2 hours) the balance will show up alternately CAL symbol instead of \_ \_ \_ stabilization mark to remind user that internal calibration should be performed (user should press V key),
- after temperature change (for legally verified balances more than 2°C) the balance will show up alternately CAL symbol instead of \_ \_ \_ stabilization mark to remind user that internal calibration should be performed (user should press V key).

In legally verified balances time interval is set to 2 hours and defined temperature change is 2°C. In not legally verified balances those values can be set as calibration options.

In order to perform internal calibration proceed with the following actions:

AUTOCALIBRATION Internal calibration: (Internal calibration) (Internal calibration)	<ul> <li>Empty the pan.</li> <li>Press ♥ key and you will have two option:</li> <li>- if you will press a second time ♥ key then the internal calibration will start (double pressing the key helps to avoid accidental starting calibration procedure),</li> <li>- if you will press  → key then calibration with printout will start (calibration data will be send to printer/computer).</li> </ul>
AUTOCALIBRATION	During calibration internal weight is put three times on and obtained results are compared. Discrepancy of results is signalled with a message and causes the balance being blocked. Until calibration process is finished do not perform any
AUTOCALIBRATION	operation on the balance. Any vibrations and shocks interfere calibration process and may delay it or deteriorate accuracy of its result. When internal calibration is performed successfully the balance indicates zero on the display at empty pan.
Max Min e= d= 0.0000 g 0% 100%	<b>Note:</b> In order to terminate calibration process press <i>CLR</i> key and wait until balance mechanism is not settled in initial position.

# 12. Checking the balance

In order to confirm correctness of the balance during its operation, before starting and after finishing every measurement series it is advised to check weighing accuracy. It can be done by weighing external calibration weight or other object with exactly known mass.

If exceeding of allowable measurement error is affirmed, the following things should be checked:

- if the balance stands stable and it is levelled,
- if the balance is exposed on rapid air blasts, vibrations, rapid temperature changes or air humidity,
- if the balance is not affected directly by heat source, electromagnetic radiation or magnetic field.

The cause of inaccuracy can be too low temperature of the balance as well, when it was unplugged from power supply. In this situation leave the balance switched on for several minutes in order to adjust its internal temperature.

If none of above causes of inaccuracy occurs, calibration with external weight should be performed to the balance. Recommended external calibration weight (to buy for additional charge) is given in technical data table. In order to calibrate the balance with external weight in legally verified balances verification seals should be removed and another legal verification should be performed. In this case it is recommended to contact authorized service centre.

Calibration with external weight is described in details in chapter 17.1.

### 13. Connecting the balance to computer or printer

The scale can be equipped with two or three serial interfaces RS232C, USB\_B, USB\_A, LAN or Wi-Fi designed to cooperate:

- with printer sending data after pressing  $\Box$  key or automatically after putting on/off a sample and measurement stabilization,
- with label printer after pressing □ the scale sends set of instructions for label printer starting from label number set in special function *LabEL*.
- with flash memory stick (pendrive) or PC keyboard only USB\_A.

Set of send data is set using special function *PrInt*.

The following data can be send:

- Header (scale type, Max, d, e, serial number),
- Operator identification number,
- Successive printout number (measurement),
- Identification number or product bar code,
- Number of pcs (PCS function only),
- Single detail mass (PCS function only),
- Nett weight,
- Tare (package mass),
- Gross weight,
- Total mass (Total function only).

The way of sending data and transmission parameters is set using SErIAL special function.

If the scale is equipped with two serial joints (interfaces) *Print* and *SErIAL* function is set independently for both interfaces.

If scale cooperates with a computer then the computer must have a special program. Dedicated programs are also offered by AXIS.

Needed drivers and instructions are available on www.axis.pl.

#### 12.1 Detailed LonG protocol description

Standard communication parameters: 8 bits, 1 stop bit, no parity, baud rate 9600bps,

After using  $\Box$  key, measurement data is send together with text description (NET, TARE, GROSS) – all set by using *Print* option. If *Print* isn't set then only scale indication is send (as below).

Data exchange (communication):

Readout of scale indication

Computer→Scale: SICR LF (53h 49h 0Dh 0Ah),

Scale→Computer: scale response according to description below (16 bytes):

Byte	1	-	sign "-" or space
Byte	2	-	space
Byte	3÷4	-	digit or space
Byte	5÷9	-	digit, decimal point or space
Byte	10	-	digit
Byte	11	-	space
Byte	12	-	k, l, c, p or space
Byte	13	-	g, b, t, c or %
Byte	14	-	space
Byte	15	-	CR
Byte	16	-	LF

#### Attention:

Network number different than zero (*SErIAL / nr* function) changes scale working mode: communication with a computer is possible after logging the scale in with 02h scale number command. To log the scale out use 03h command.

For example: Using a program to test RS232 interface (program is available in <u>www.axis.pl / programy</u> <u>komputerowe</u>) for scale number 1 please write: *\$0201* to log in, then *SI*, and write: *\$03* to close communication.

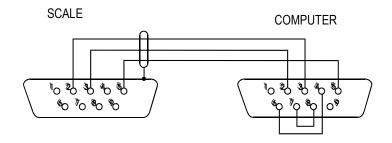
- Asking about scale presence in system (testing scale connection with computer): Computer-Scale: S J CR LF (53h 4Ah 0Dh 0Ah), Scale-Computer: M J CR LF (4Dh 4Ah 0Dh 0Ah),
- Displaying a inscription on scale's display (text communicate from computer): Computer 
   Scale: S N n n X X X X X CR LF, nn-displaying time in seconds; XXXXX-6 signs to display
   Scale 
   Computer: M N CR LE (4Db 4Eb 0Db 0Ab)

Scale→Computer: M N CR LF (4Dh 4Eh 0Dh 0Ah),

 Scale tarring (calling →T ← key press) : Computer→Scale: S T CR LF (53h 54h 0Dh 0Ah), Scale→Computer: without response,

- Scale zeroing (calling →0 ← key press): Computer→ Scale: S Z CR LF (53h 5Ah 0Dh 0Ah), Scale →Computer: without response,
- Scale turning on / off (calling I/<sup>(1)</sup>) key press): Computer→ Scale: S S CR LF (53h 53h 0Dh 0Ah), Scale →Computer: without response,
- Entering to special function menu (calling *MENU* key press): Computer→ Scale: S F CR LF (53h 46h 0Dh 0Ah), Scale →Computer: without response,
- Setting threshold 1 value (option): Computer→ Scale: S L D1...DN CR LF (53h 4Ch D1...DN 0Dh 0Ah) D1...DN – threshold value, maximum 8 characters ("-" – negative value, digits, dot – decimal separator), number of digits after dot should be the same as on scale display, Scale →Computer: without response, Example: in order to set low threshold 1000g in scale B1 5 (d=0 5g) the following order should be sen
  - in order to set low threshold 1000g in scale B1.5 (d=0.5g) the following order should be sent: S L 1 0 0 0 . 0 CR LF (53h 4Ch 31h 30h 30h 30h 2Eh 30h 0Dh 0Ah),
  - in order to set low threshold 100kg in scale B150 (d=50g) the following order should be sent: S L 1 0 0 . 0 0 CR LF (53h 4Ch 31h 30h 30h 2Eh 30h 30h 0Dh 0Ah),),
- Setting threshold 2 value (option): Computer→ Scale: S H D1...DN CR LF (53h 48h D1...DN 0Dh 0Ah), D1...DN – threshold value, maximum 8 characters Scale →Computer: without response.
- Setting threshold 3 value (option): Komputer→Waga: S M D1...DN CR LF (53h 4Dh D1...DN 0Dh 0Ah), gdzie: D1...DN – threshold value, maximum 8 characters Waga→Komputer: without response.

**Connecting cable WK-1** (scale – computer / 9-pin interface):



#### 12.2 Detailed EPL protocol description

Transmission parameters: 8 bits, 1 stop bit, no parity, baud rate 9600bps,

- After using 🖵 key in scale:
- Scale→Label printer : set of instruction in EPL-2 language that initialize label printing:

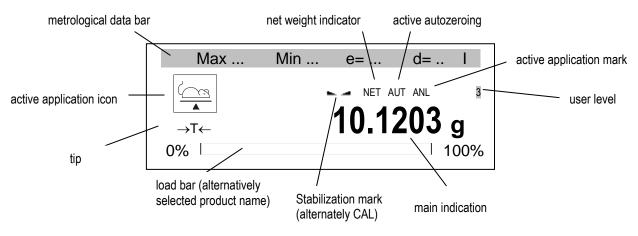
US	-	Steering instruction
FR"0001"	-	Label number define instruction
?	-	Instruction that starts list of variable signs
mm:gg	-	5 signs: minutes:hour
rrrr.mm.dd	-	10 signs: year.month.day
masa	-	10 signs: scale indication+ mass unit
P1	-	Steering instruction

#### Attention:

- 1. Except variable signs constant signs can also be inscribed e.g. factory name, product name and so on.
- 2. In standard only one label pattern is possible to printout (number 0001). Using bigger amount of patterns (other label numbers) is possible thanks to *LAbEL* special function.
- 3. To achieve label printout, label printer must have inscribed label pattern (label pattern is created on computer and using computer it is saved to label printer memory). Label pattern is designed by ZEBRA DESIGNER program which is supplied together with label printer.
- 4. Scales parameters and transmission protocol must corespond to label printer type.

### 14. Menu navigation

Balance's display during weighing:



After pressing MENU key main menu shows up:

#### MENU

- 1. Applications
- 2. Measurements\*
- 3. Setup
- 4. Info
- 5. Exit

Main menu consists:

- Applications user personalized applications menu,
- Measurements\* shows up only in balances with optional ALIBI memory and enables to view last 1000 measurements,
- Setup creating personalized menu, calibration, balance options,
- Info information about the balance,
- Exit

To navigate following keys are used:

Λ	- move cursor up,
V	- move cursor down,
>	<ul> <li>enter option, choosing/scrolling suboption,</li> </ul>
<	<ul> <li>exit actual option, choosing/scrolling suboption,</li> </ul>
ENTER	- enter / option selection,
CLR	- exit actual option (undo last operation, auto-calibration stop),
MENU	- enter/exit from menu,
t	- turned on/off active application,

To use option or to choose application move cursor and press ENTER key.

Important tool to navigate are fast access keys, which are assigned by user. The keys enable direct activation off chosen 5 applications by using F1, F2, ..., and F5 key.

### 15. Setup

Setup consists all options used for setting balance's way of working:

#### MENU

- 1. Applications
- 2. Measurements\*
- Setup
- 3. Info
- 4. Exit

#### SETUP

- 1. User
- 2. Menu
- 3. Calibration
- 4. Auto-zeroing
- 5. Unit
- 6. Interface
- 7. Print setup
- 8. LCD settings
- 9. Language
- 10. Time&date
- 11. Keyboard
- 12. Analog output
- 13. Speed
- 14. Firmware update

User – Log-in and create users, Menu – applications selection to user's personalized menu, Calibration - balance's calibration, Auto-zeroing - automatic zero indication hold when pan is unloaded, Unit – weight unit selection, Interface - setting serial ports, Print setup – data selection for transmission (printout), *Time&date* – inscribing actual date and time, Keyboard - keys options, Analog out - 4-20mA (0-10V) out configuration (option), Firmware update – firmware actualization (only for service), Defaults - back to factory settings, Exit.

#### Attention:

Using *Defaults* option doesn't change basic metrological balance parameters like: sensitivity, linearity (if the calibration switch isn't moved), but all other settings that have influence on balance's work and communication with other devices can be changed and need resetting by User.

### 15.1 User – Log in and add users

SETUP	
1. User 2 Menu	
3. Calibration	
USER	
1. Log in	ADMIN
2. Mode:	<standard><limited></limited></standard>
3. Auto-Log out	:: <off>&lt;5min.&gt;&lt;15min.&gt;&lt;30min.&gt;</off>
4. Mainscreen	<on><off></off></on>
5. Database	
6. Shortcut:	<-> <f1><f2><f3><f4><f5></f5></f4></f3></f2></f1>
7. Exit	

*Log in* – option enters list of users and enables to log in,

*Mode* - For "Standard" setting any user ID can be inscribed - the lowest level of privileges (user level) is assigned. For setting "Limited" only defined previously user can be selected,

Auto-Log out – option enables automatic user log out if the device isn't used for the selected time,

*Mainscreen* – option enables to activate on main balance screen (during weighing) user level symbol,

*Database* – enables to add, edit or delete user,

*Shortcut* – set fast access key for login user.

#### SETUP 1. User Menu USER 1. Log in ADMIN 2. Mode: <Standard><Limited> 3. Auto-Log out: <Off><5min.><15min.><30min.> 4. Mainscreen <On><Off> 5 USER F1-ID F5-logout ADMIN

or Max ... Min ... e= ... d= .. I NET AUT ANL 3 →T← 10.1203 g 0% 1 100%

Press and hold *t* → key

USER F1-ID F5-logout ADMIN

Log in user

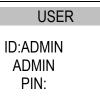
Log in is possible after:

- pressing <u>User</u> and Log in option

- pressing key while the display shows weight,

List of users will show up.

In default no user exists.



After selecting ADMIN, PIN code must be entered.

#### ATTENTION:

User levels (privileges) start to work only if at least one user with level 3 privileges is created. If you create user with highest level of privileges (level 3) then only the user will be able to access all functions/options in balance. Remember to write down PIN code!

User database

USER	Database enables to add ( <i>New</i> ), edit or delete users.
1. Log in       ADMIN         2. Mode: <standard><limited>         3. Auto-Log out:<off>&lt;5min.&gt;&lt;15min.&gt;&lt;30min.&gt;         4. Mainscreen       <on><off>         5. Database          6. Shortcut:       &lt;-&gt;<f1><f2><f3><f4><f5>         7       USER\DATABASE         1. Edit          2. New       3. Delete one</f5></f4></f3></f2></f1></off></on></off></limited></standard>	
4 USER EDIT	
<ul> <li>I. ID:</li> <li>2. Name:</li> <li>3. PIN:</li> <li>4. Level: &lt;1&gt;&lt;2&gt;&lt;3&gt;</li> <li>5. Save</li> <li>6. Exit</li> </ul>	After selecting <i>New</i> or <i>Edit</i> user can inscribe user ID (max 8 signs), name (max 12 signs), PIN code (max 8 signs) and user <i>level</i> (user privileges). At the end select <i>Save</i> .

User levels (privileges) start to work only if at least one user with level 3 privileges is created. User levels:

- "1" viewing available menus,
  - launching available active applications,
  - changing parameters (available in applications) which are not saved in non-volatile memory,
- "2" level "1" privileges,
  - activating applications,
  - changing app parameters which are saved in non-volatile memory,
- "3" level "2" privileges,
  - changing balance and user settings in "2.Configuration" menu.

#### Attention!

User levels (privileges) start to work only if at least one user with level 3 privileges is created. If you create user with highest level of privileges (level 3) then only the user will be able to access all functions/options in balance. Remember to write down PIN code!

# 15.2 Application selection – creating personalized menu

All balances besides basic metrological functions: weighing and tare, have many applications (functions) and configuration options.

pplications option), user can oplications and create his own
eating personalized menu: uring balance's first start, after y choose <i>Menu</i> option. List c ow up. Precise description of <i>Applications</i> chapter. Iding applications to persona ne by pressing <i>ENTER</i> key of plication is highlighted. Ided application is marked w
ter choosing all necessary ap <i>iit</i> option.
efaults option deletes all appl
rsonalized menu (return to d

- □ Threshold
- □ Stats
- □ Paper
- □ Recipe Exit

ons quantity that ey (and choosing choose several n menu.

ter pressing MENU of applications will of all applications

alized menu is when chosen with "∨" sign.

applications use

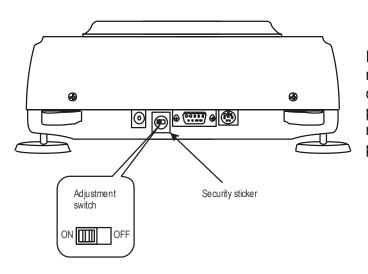
olications from default settings).

# 15.3 Calibration with external weight / calibration options

Calibration with external weight should be performed if balance accuracy after internal calibration is not satisfactory (in case of ALN/G). Calibration weight stated in technical data table for the balance (or of better accuracy) with valid verification certificate should be used then.



Calibration of legally verified balance requires violating a mark used to protect an access to adjustment switch and results in loosing legal verification. To renew legal verification of the balance, it is necessary to contact a service or notified body.



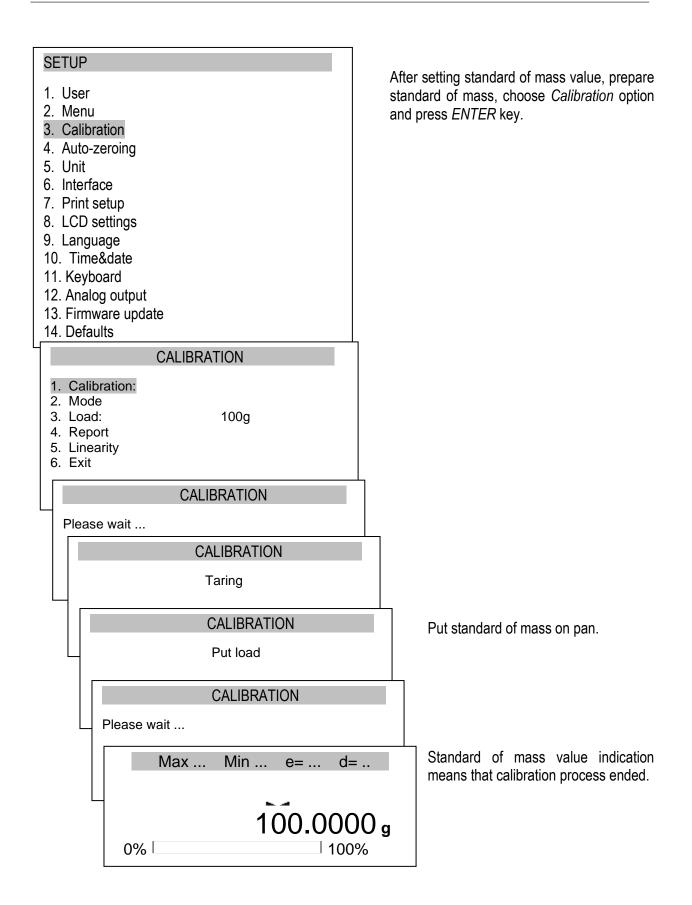
In balances comply with verification requirements performing calibration requires changing adjustment switch position, which is placed behind protecting mark (sticker) of a notified body. An access to the switch is possible only after removing the mark.

Before proceeding with calibration for balances comply with verification requirements, adjustment switch should be set to *ON* position using thin screwdriver (the balance will display the message *Pr ON*). When calibration process, described on next page, is finished, the balance will display the message *Pr ON*. Adjustment switch should be set to *OFF* position using thin screwdriver (the balance will move to weighing).

In order to calibrate the balance use *MENU* key, choose *Setup* option and then *Calibration*.

SETUP  1. User 2. Menu 3. Calibration 4. Auto-zeroing 5. Unit 6. Interface 7. Print setup CALIBRATION
<ol> <li>Menu</li> <li>Calibration</li> <li>Auto-zeroing</li> <li>Unit</li> <li>Interface</li> <li>Print setup</li> </ol>
<ol> <li>Calibration</li> <li>Auto-zeroing</li> <li>Unit</li> <li>Interface</li> <li>Print setup</li> </ol>
<ul> <li>4. Auto-zeroing</li> <li>5. Unit</li> <li>6. Interface</li> <li>7. Print setup</li> </ul>
5. Unit 6. Interface 7. Print setup
6. Interface 7. Print setup
7. Print setup
CALIDRATION
1. Calibration:
2. Mode
3. Load: <> 4. Report
5. Linearity
6. Exit
CALIBRATION
1. Calibration:
2. Mode
3. Load: 100g
<ol> <li>4. Report</li> <li>5. Linearity</li> </ol>
6. Exit

*Load* option enables inscribing standard of mass value, which will be used to calibrate (it is suggested to use standard of mass value close to balance's max).





Besides *Report* option, all other calibration options are available after switch position change.

# The form of ACA/G balance calibration report printout:

CALIBRATION REPORT	
ACA220G MAX=220g e=0.01g d=0.001g S/N : 1234 PROD.DATE: 2015-10-25 FIRM.VER.: ACAG01 2015-10-23 AD7710 SIL	
FACTORY EXT.LOAD : 200.00 g FACTORY INT.LOAD : 196.131 g CALIBRATION NO. : 1 CALIBRATION DATE : 2015-01-22	<ul> <li>external standard of mass used by producer</li> <li>internal standard of mass weight registered by producer</li> </ul>
CALIBRATION TEMP: 30.346 'C CURRENT EXT.LOAD : 200.00 g CURRENT INT.LOAD : 196.131 g WEIGHT DIFFERENCE: 0.00 g	<ul> <li>external standard of mass used during last calibration</li> <li>internal standard of mass weight registered during last calibtration</li> <li>difference between internal standard of mass: factory-actual</li> </ul>

# 15.4 Auto-zeroing function

Auto-zeroing special function ensures that balance's indications close to zero will be corrected automatically and when the pan is unloaded zero indication will be maintained (regardless of environment conditions).

SETUP	.
<ol> <li>User</li> <li>Menu</li> <li>Calibration</li> <li>Auto-zeroing</li> <li>Unit</li> <li>Interface</li> <li>Print setup</li> <li>LCD settings</li> <li>Language</li> <li>Time&amp;date</li> <li>Keyboard</li> <li>Analog output</li> <li>Firmware update</li> </ol> AUTO-ZEROING <ol> <li>Status: OFF</li> <li>Exit</li> </ol>	
AUTO-ZEROING	
1. Status: <on> <off> 2. Exit</off></on>	

To turn on the function use navigation keys and *ENTER* key, choose Status *ON*.

# 15.5 Unit selection

In order to change default unit type used in balance use *MENU*, choose option *Configuration* and *Units*.

	Selection of units:
SETUP	- Carat (1 ct= 0,2 g),
<ol> <li>User</li> <li>Menu</li> <li>Calibration</li> <li>Auto-zeroing</li> <li>Unit</li> <li>Interface</li> <li>UNIT</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>Miligram (1mg=0,001g),</li> <li>Kilogram (1kg=1000g),</li> <li>Pound (1 lb=453,592374g),</li> <li>Ounce (1oz=28,349523g),</li> <li>Ounce troy (1ozt=31,1034763g) pharmaceutical ounce,</li> </ul>
Miligram[mg]Gram[g]Kilogram[kg]Carat[ct]Pound[lb]Ounce[oz]Ounce troy[ozt]Grain[gr]Pennyweight[dwt]Exit	<ul> <li>Grain (1gr=0,06479891g) - grain</li> <li>Pennweight (1dwt=1,55517384g) jewellery mass unit,</li> <li>Gram (1g) - gram.</li> </ul>

Readout for different units:

	Readout unit	
Unit	ACA220G÷ACA1020G ACZ220G÷ACZ1020G	ACA2200G÷ACA6200G ACZ2200G÷ACZ6200G
g	0,001 g	0,01 g
ct	0,005 ct	0,05 ct
lb	0,000 005 lb	0,000 05 lb
οz	0,000 05 oz	0,000 5 oz
ozt	0,000 05 ozt	0,000 5 ozt
gr	0,02 gr	0,2 gr
dwt	0,001 dwt	0,01 dwt

Unit selection is done with navigation keys and ENTER key.

# 15.6 Interface parameters setting

SETUP	The function allows setting independently
<ol> <li>User</li> <li>Menu</li> <li>Calibration</li> <li>Auto-zeroing</li> <li>Unit</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>communication parameters of serial ports <i>Port-1</i> and <i>Port-2</i> (executed in RS232C, RS485, USB or LAN standard):</li> <li>transfer protocol (<i>Prot</i>): LonG – cooperation with printer or computer, EPL – cooperation with label printer in normal</li> </ul>
<ol> <li>Interface</li> <li>Print setup</li> <li>LCD settings</li> <li>Language</li> <li>Time&amp;date</li> </ol>	mode (activates <i>LAbEL</i> function), $EPL_A$ – cooperation with label printer in automatic mode (activates <i>LAbEL</i> function), $EPL_d$ – cooperation with special label printers, Pen-01 – cooperation with pendrive or PEN-01,
11. Keyboard 12. Analog output	- baud rate <i>(bAud):</i> (4800, 9600,115 200bps),
13. Firmware update 14. Defaults	- number of bits in single char. (bitS): 7, 8,
	- parity control (PArItY):
INTERFACE	nonE – no control
1. Port 1	Odd –nonparity
2. Port 2	<i>Even</i> – parity control, - scale number in network <i>(nr):</i>
3. USB host* 4. Exit	(if the scale doesn't work in network the number
	must be 0),
	<ul> <li>transmission through serial interface (SendInG): StAb – transmission after  key is used and result is stable, noStAb – transmission after  key is pressed without need of stabilisation, Auto - automatic transmission after load is put on and result is stable (Auto), Cont - continuous transmission, about 10 results per second (Cont.), Remove - trans Default parameter values: Long, 9600 bps, 8 bits, none, StAb,</li> </ul>
	- SCAnn – cooperation with MJ-4209 barcode

In order to set needed parameters choose *Interface* function, select appropriate parameter and press  $\rightarrow T \leftarrow$  key when required option or parameter value is displayed.

readers.

In scales with an additional serial port *Port-1* and *Port-2* appears for the independent setting of both ports. \*Only in scales equipped with USB\_A. User can select protocol type and sending method (if needed).

### 15.7 Print setup

SETUP

- 1. User
- 2. Menu
- 3. Calibration
- 4. Auto-zeroing
- 5. Unit
- 6. Interface
- 7. Printout
- 8. LCD settings
- 9. Language
- 10. Time&date
- 11. Keyboard
- 12. Analog output
- 13. Firmware update
- 14. Defaults

#### PRINT SETUP

- 1. Port 1 (RS-232C)
- 2. Port 2 (USB)
- 3. USB Host\*
- 4. Meas. number reset
- 5. Meas. number save <Off><On>

#### PRINT SETUP\PORT 1

- □ Auto-header
- $\square$  Header
- $\Box$  Values
- Footer
- □ Field 1
- $\Box$  Field 2
- □ Field 3

Function is used for printing additional information stored in scale memory, weighed product identification data and scale operator id. That information is inscribed using scale keys or scanner.

After selecting *Printout* option user can choose (attention: number of ports can differ):

- Port 1 (RS232C) – printout configuration for RS232C,

- Port 2 (USB) USB print configuration,
- USB host USB host print configuration,
- Meas. number reset resets actual print (meas.) number.
- *Meas. number save* turns on saving the printout number after switching off the balance.

After selecting one of the interfaces user can choose:

- *Auto-header* automatic printout of header when measurement number is 0,
- Header selection of fields printed in header,
- Values selection of fields printed between header and footer,
- Footer selection of fields printed in footer,
- Field 1 -
- User ID scale user identification number,
- USEr nA user name,
- Prn no successive printout number,
- Prod Id product number,
- Prod bA product barcode (inscribed or scanned),
- Prod nA product name,
- Count counting result (PCS function),
- APW unitary mass (PCS function),
- *nEt* net mass
- *tArE* current tare value,
- GroSS gross mass,
- totAL total mass (totAL function)

If the scale is equipped with two serial joints *Print* function is set independently for both interfaces (Port 1 and Port 2).

Sample printout during normal weighing (all printout positions deactivated):

20.07 kg 20.04 kg 20.04 kg

Sample printout during normal weighing with clock option (all printout positions deactivated):

20.07 kg2012-11-0810:0120.04 kg2012-11-0810:0120.04 kg2012-11-0810:01

Sample printout during normal weighing (some printout positions activated):

ALN220G	MAX=220g e=0.001g d=0.0001g
S/N :	30000017
USER ID. DATE TIME NO PROD ID COUNT APW NET TARE GROSS TOTAL	: 000001 : 2012-11-08 : 12:26 : 3 : 01 : 0 PCS : 0.0000 g : 213.8 g : 0.0000 g : 213.8 g : 0.0000 g : 213.8 g : 0.0000 g

# 15.8 LCD settings

SETUP		
<ol> <li>User</li> <li>Menu</li> <li>Calibration</li> <li>Auto-zeroing</li> <li>Unit</li> <li>Interface</li> <li>Print setup</li> <li>LCD settings</li> <li>Language</li> <li>Time&amp;date</li> <li>Keyboard</li> <li>Analog output</li> </ol>		
LCD SETTINGS 1. Contrast 2. Backlight 3. Negative 4. Exit	:	<0N><0FF> <0N><0FF>

LCD settings enable to set contrast and backlight.

Function has below options:

- Contrast setting LCD contrast,
- Backlight backlight brightness,
- *Negative* black background with bright letters on display.

# 15.9 Language selection

SETUP	
<ol> <li>User</li> <li>Menu</li> <li>Calibration</li> <li>Auto-zeroing</li> <li>Unit</li> <li>Interface</li> <li>Print setup</li> <li>LCD settings</li> <li>Language</li> <li>Time&amp;date</li> </ol>	
LANGUAGE	
1. Language <pl><de><esp><eng>&lt; 2. Exit</eng></esp></de></pl>	FR>

Function enables to set language:

- Polish
- German
- Spanish
- French
- Italian
- Czech
- Russian
- Ukrainian
- English

Language selection may vary depending on your region.

### 15.10 Setting date and time

SETUP		
<ol> <li>User</li> <li>Menu</li> <li>Calibration</li> <li>Auto-zeroing</li> <li>Unit</li> <li>Interface</li> <li>Print setup</li> <li>LCD settings</li> <li>Language</li> <li>Time&amp;date</li> </ol>		
TIME&DATE		
	09:11:03 2015-10-01  <12H><24H> DD> <mm-dd-yyyy><dd-mm- <on><off></off></on></dd-mm- </mm-dd-yyyy>	·YYYY>

Function enables setting actual time and date and displaying format.

Options description:

*PIN* – after inscribing PIN code (4 digits) changing time or date won't be possible without PIN code.

*Main screen* – after turning on the date and time will be shown on main screen.

# 15.11 Keyboard options

SETUP		
<ol> <li>User</li> <li>Menu</li> <li>Calibration</li> <li>Auto-zeroing</li> <li>Unit</li> <li>Interface</li> <li>Print setup</li> <li>LCD settings</li> <li>Language</li> <li>Time&amp;date</li> <li>Keyboard</li> <li>Analog output</li> <li>Firmware update</li> </ol>		
KEYBOARD		
1. Sound 2. Mode 3. PS/2 4. Exit	<on><off> &lt;1&gt;&lt;2&gt; <on><off></off></on></off></on>	

Function enables to set options related to scale's keyboard: sound when pressing keys, PS/2 interface activity and keyboard working mode.

1 mode: keys 0-9 alphanumeric,

2 mode: keys 0-9 inscribe only numbers or letters; switchable using  $\bullet$  key.

### 15.12 Analog output

SETUP	
<ol> <li>Menu</li> <li>Calibration</li> <li>Auto-zeroing</li> <li>Unit</li> <li>Interface</li> <li>Print setup</li> <li>LCD settings</li> <li>Language</li> <li>Time&amp;date</li> <li>Keyboard</li> <li>Analog output</li> <li>Firmware update</li> </ol>	
ANALOG OUTPUT	
L 1. Range: 2. Mode: 3. Exceed: 4. Exit	<> <-><+/-><+> <zero><max< td=""></max<></zero>

Function enables to set options regarding analog out:

- Range weight value when the analog out has max value,
- Mode falling characteristic, fallingrising characteristic, rising,
- Exceed analog out state when the balance's range is exceeded (H or L indication).

# 15.13 Speed

	SETUP
<ol> <li>Menu</li> <li>Calibration</li> <li>Auto-zeroing</li> <li>Unit</li> <li>Interface</li> <li>Print setup</li> <li>LCD settings</li> <li>Language</li> <li>Time&amp;date</li> <li>Keyboard</li> <li>Analog output</li> <li>Speed</li> <li>Firmware updat</li> <li>Defaults</li> </ol>	e
	SPEED
<ul> <li>□ Default</li> <li>□ Slow</li> <li>□ Medium</li> <li>□ Fast</li> <li>Exit</li> </ul>	

Option enables to change weighing speed, that enables better performance thanks to adaptation to environment conditions. Options:

- Default default weighing speed,
- Slow slow speed/measurement,
- Medium medium speed/measurement,
- Fast fast speed/measurement.

#### Attention:

When setting Fast option check if weighing results are stable. If not, use slower option

# 16. Applications

The balance enables to use many applications (special functions). Before using them user must create personalized menu, where he puts chosen applications (chapter 15.1).

MENU	
1. Applications 2. Setup	
3. Info 4. Exit	
4. EXI	
APPLICATIONS	
Exit	

In order to use applications press *MENU* key:

- Applications personalized menu,
- Setup creating personalized menu, calibration, balance options,
- Info information about the balance,
- Exit.

Move cursor to *Applications* and press *ENTER*.

Personalized user menu will show up, which consists chosen previously applications (look *Configuration/Menu*).

Actually active applications are marked with sign. It is possible to activate a few applications at one time (if they don't conflict).

List of available applications:

- □ Product ID assigning identification number to product
- □ PCS pieces counting
- $\Box$  Unit actual weight unit selection
- □ Percent percentage conversion
- □ LabEL\* label number selection
- □ Animal animal weighing
- □ Tare setting storing tare value
- □ MAX/MIN maximal value indication
- $\Box$  Newton indication in force units
- □ Total summing series of weighing
- $\hfill\square$  Threshold comparing with thresholds
- □ Stats statistics calculations
- □ Paper paper grammage counting
- □ Recipe recipe making

Some functions need additional equipment to be visible and/or completely functional:

- Date&time and Total need clock to be installed in balance,
- Comparing with thresholds function has full functionality when threshold (WYU) out is installed in scale.

\**Label* function is used in scales with *EPL* or *EPL-A* transmission protocol set (look *Configuration*)

# 16.1 Product database

The product database enables to add, edit, delete and select product. Enter *Applications* and select *Product* (remember to activate Product function before to use it). You will see below options:

	PPLICATIONS Product PCS		
F	PRODUCT		
2 3 4 5	Product: Mode: Autoreset: Mainscreen: Database Shortcut:		5>
	PRODUCT	F1-ID	F5-unselect
	Apples Bananas		

- Product opens list of products,
- Mode changing products database working mode:
   Standard work with products from and outside database,
   Limited work with products only from database,
- Autoreset after each measurement printout (or sending to computer) deselecting product,
- Mainscreen product name on main weighing screen,
- Database adding, editing, printing and erasing products,
- Shortcut\* set fast access key for login user (if you have USB\_A interface and PC keyboard connected).

After selecting *Product* user can select product from list using navigation keys and Enter or press F1 to inscribe ID number of desirable product.

### \*REMEMBER:

If you want to get fast access to products list then set shortcut for it. For example if you set F2 shortcut then from the main weighing screen you press only F2 and have the products list on display.

PRODUCT	
<ol> <li>Product:</li> <li>Mode:</li> <li>Autoreset:</li> <li>Mainscreen:</li> <li>Database</li> <li>Chartents</li> </ol>	<off><on></on></off>
PRODUCT\I 1. Edit 2. New 3. Delete one 4. Delete all 5. Printout 6. Exit	

Database options:

- Edit changing product data,
- New adding new product,
- Delete one deleting one product,
- Delete all delete all products,
- *Printout* print list of products.

PRODUCT EDIT		
<ol> <li>ID:</li> <li>Barcode:</li> <li>Name:</li> <li>Label No:</li> <li>Tare</li> <li>MIN tresh.:</li> <li>MAX tresh.:</li> <li>Application</li> <li>Parameter 1:</li> <li>Parameter 2:</li> <li>Parameter 3:</li> <li>Parameter 4:</li> <li>Save</li> <li>Evit</li> </ol>	<-> <pcs><prc></prc></pcs>	

If you select *Edit* or *New* you will see below options:

- *ID* inscribing product identification number (max 8 signs),
- Barcode inscribing product barcode (max 16 signs),
- *Name* inscribing product name (max 20 signs),
- Label No set corresponding label number if you use label printer,
- Tare product tare value,
- *MIN tresh.* minimal product weight threshold value,
- MAX tresh. maximal product weight threshold value,
- Application use if you want automatically turn on PCS or Percentage application when you select the product.

Parameters 1-2 can be used when you set *Application* option:

	PCS	PRC
Parameter 1	unitary weight	100% weight
Parameter 2	no. of pieces	-
Parameter 3	-	-
Parameter 4	-	-

Parameters 2-4 are not active in analytical balances.

### **REMEMBER:**

After you inscribe all the product data remember at the end to select Save.

Using barcode reader is beneficial when user want to select products from big database immediately.



After selecting product it is possible to send (to computer or printer) actual indication with additional data, selected by *Print setup* option.

The measurements are also stored in balance internal memory if balance is equipped with ALIBI memory.

# 16.2 Pieces counting

The application enables to count identical pieces, e.g. turnbuckles or buttons in weighed portion basing on calculated single unit weight in a sample. It is suggested that the single unit weight (APW) is bigger than balance's readout value and sample weight is bigger than 100 readout units.

APPLICATIONS  Product PCS Exit	<ul> <li>Application options:</li> <li>Activation – Activate pieces counting for actual weight and below settings,</li> <li>Sample size – pieces quantity in sample,</li> <li>APW – set unitary mass directly,</li> <li>Shortcut - set fast access key for login user (if you have USB_A interface and PC keyboard connected).</li> </ul>
PCS 1. Activate 2. Sample size: 5 3. APW: 1.2345g 4. Shortcut: F1 5. Exit	Measurement consists of 3 phases: - Taring empty container (or empty pan) - Single unit mass counting - Counting pieces quantity in weighed portion
	Actions order:
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Put empty container on pan and press $\rightarrow T \leftarrow$ key.
Max         Min         e=         d=         I           Image: Autropy of the state	Wait until indication is zero
0%       100%         Max       Min       e=       d=       I         Image: Autrin procession       Autrin procession       Autrin procession       I         Image: Autrin procession       Image: Autrin procession       Image: Autrin procession       Image: Autrin procession         Image: Autrin procession       Image: Autrin procession       Image: Autrin procession       Image: Autrin procession         Image: Autrin procession       Image: Autrin procession       Image: Autrin procession       Image: Autrin procession         Image: Autrin procession       Image: Autrin procession       Image: Autrin procession       Image: Autrin procession         Image: Autrin procession       Image: Autrin procession       Image: Autrin procession       Image: Autrin procession         Image: Autrin procession       Image: Autrin procession       Image: Autrin procession       Image: Autrin procession         Image: Autrin procession       Image: Autrin procession       Image: Autrin procession       Image: Autrin procession         Image: Autrin procession       Image: Autrin procession       Image: Autrin procession       Image: Autrin procession         Image: Autrin procession       Image: Autrin procession       Image: Autrin procession       Image: Autrin procession         Image: Autrin procession       Image: Autrin procession <td< td=""><td>Put on a sample with pieces quantity earlier inscribed and press <i>ENTER</i>,</td></td<>	Put on a sample with pieces quantity earlier inscribed and press <i>ENTER</i> ,
Max       Min       e=       d=       I         AUT PCS       5 pcs       0%       100%	Balance shows pieces quantity. Put on portion of pieces.To end working with the function press MENU, choose Applications, then PCS and Deactivation.

### Note:

APW too LOW communicate signalises that a sample was not put on the pan or if single piece weight is less than one-tenth readout plot (counting is not possible).

APW LOW communicate signalizes that single piece weight is more than one-tenth but less than one readout plot. (counting possible but with bigger errors, result blinks).

### 16.3 Unit

Unit application enables to choose actually used mass unit. Chosen unit changes to default after balance turns off.

APPLICATIO	ONS
<ul> <li>Product</li> <li>PCS</li> <li>Unit</li> <li></li> <li>Exit</li> </ul>	
UNIT	[mg] [g]
<ul> <li>Kilogram</li> <li>Carat</li> <li>Pound</li> <li>Ounce</li> <li>Ounce troy</li> <li>Grain</li> <li>Pennyweight Exit</li> </ul>	[kg] [ct] [lb] [oz] [ozt] [gr] [dwt]

Selection of units:

- Carat (1 ct= 0,2 g),
- Miligram (1mg=0,001g),
- Kilogram (1kg=1000g),
- Pound (1 lb=453,592374g),
- Ounce (1oz=28,349523g),
- Ounce troy (1ozt=31,1034763g) pharmaceutical ounce,
- Grain (1gr=0,06479891g) grain
- Pennweight (1dwt=1,55517384g) jewellery mass unit,
- Gram (1g) gram.

Readout for different units:

	Readout unit		
Unit	ACA220G÷ACA1020G ACZ220G÷ACZ1020G	ACA2200G÷ACA6200G ACZ2200G÷ACZ6200G	
g	0,001 g	0,01 g	
ct	0,005 ct	0,05 ct	
lb	0,000 005 lb	0,000 05 lb	
ΟZ	0,000 05 oz	0,000 5 oz	
ozt	0,000 05 ozt	0,000 5 ozt	
gr	0,02 gr	0,2 gr	
dwt	0,001 dwt		

Unit selection is done with navigation keys and ENTER key.

# 16.4 Percentage

Percent application allows displaying weighing result in percents.

<F1><F2>...<F5>

# **APPLICATIONS**

#### □ .... Percent

□ ... Exit

### PERCENT

- 1. Activate
- 2. Shortcut:
- 3. Exit

Applications options:

- Activate inscribing actual indication as 100%, conversion to % indications,
- Shortcut set fast access key for login user \_ (if you have USB\_A interface and PC keyboard connected).

A measurement is performed in two phases:

- first phase - weighing a reference sample (100%),

- second phase - measuring specific sample as a percentage of the reference sample.

### Actions order:

Min ... d= .. 1 Put empy container and press  $\rightarrow T \leftarrow$ . Max ... e= ... AUT PRC **10.1203** g  $\rightarrow T \leftarrow$ 0% 100% Max ... Min ... e= ... d= .. Wait untill balance indication zeroing. 1 AUT PCS 0.0000 g 100% 0% 100% Min ... Put reference sample (100%) and press Max ... d= ... e= ... ENTER, AUT PRC 0.0050 g ENTER 100% 0% Balance shows in percentage. Max ... Min ... d= .. e= ... In order to end working with function press MENU key, choose Percent and Deactivate. AUT PRC ()()0% 100%

# 16.5 Animals weighing

The application allows weighing animal moving on the scale.

APPLICATIONS		
□ □ Animal □		
ANIMAL		
<ol> <li>Activate</li> <li>Mode:</li> <li>Shortcut :</li> <li>Exit</li> </ol>	<auto><manual> <f1><f2><f5></f5></f2></f1></manual></auto>	

Application options:

- Activate animals weighing activation,
- Mode:

<auto> - automatic weighing after weight load change,

<manual> - after putting animal and pressing *ENTER*,

 Shorcut - set fast access key for login user (if you have USB\_A interface and PC keyboard connected).

#### Max ... Min ... d= ... e= ... AUT PRC 10.1203 g →T← 0% 100% Min ... d= .. Max ... e= AUT PCS 0.0000 g 100% 100% 0% Max ... Min ... d= .. e= ... AUT PRC 0.0050 g ENTER 0% 100% Max ... Min ... d= ... e= ... н AUT PRC 0.0050 g RESULT 0% 100%

#### Actions order:

Put empty box and press  $\rightarrow T \leftarrow$ .

Wait untill balance indication zeroing.

Put animal in box and press ENTER.

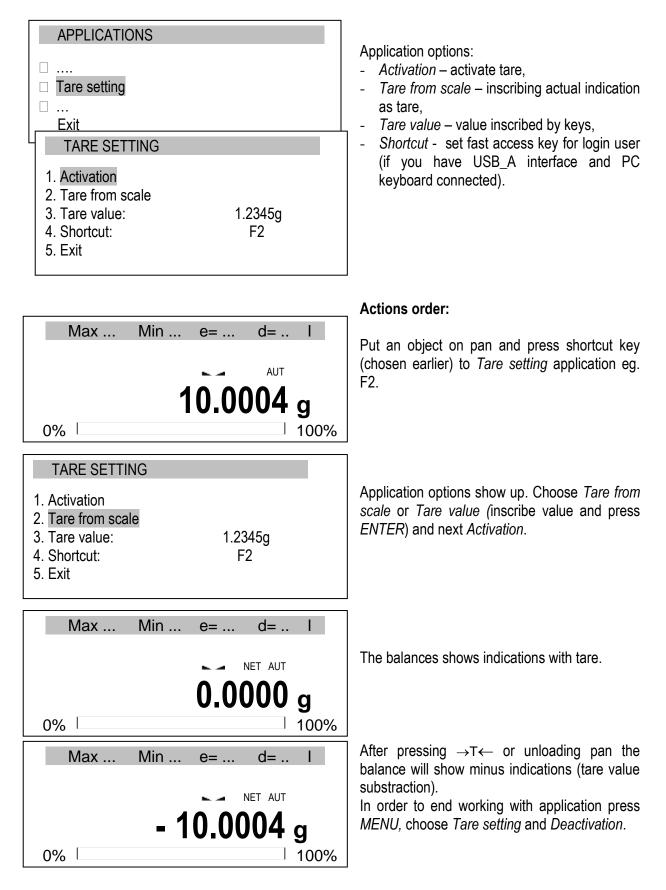
The balance makes a series of measurements and displays result. After unloading the balance is ready for next measurement.

The balance will show stable (averaged) result and will send it through serial port.

To end working with the function press *MENU* key, choose *Animal* and *Deactivation*.

# 16.6 Tare setting

This app enables to measure gross weight of a sample placed in a container of a known weight value (stored in the memory) and to display calculated net weight of the sample. Tare value is recalled from the memory with  $\rightarrow T \leftarrow$  key when the pan is empty. Tare value may be entered using keypad or by putting container on the pan.



# 16.7 Max or minimum value indication

Application enables to freeze on display maximal or minimal value.

APPLICATIONS	
<ul> <li>MAX / MIN</li> <li>MAX / MIN</li> <li>Exit</li> <li>MAX / MIN</li> <li>1. Activation</li> <li>2. Mode: </li> <li>MAX &gt;<min></min></li> <li>3. Shortcut: F3</li> <li>4. Exit</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Application options:</li> <li>Activation – move to weighing with MAX/MIN value indication,</li> <li>Mode – maximal value (MAX) or minimal (MIN),</li> <li>Shortcut - set fast access key for login user (if you have USB_A interface and PC keyboard connected).</li> </ul>
Max       Min       e=       d=       I         ⊥       ⊥       ▲       ▲       ▲       ▲       ■       ▲       ■<	<b>Order of actions</b> : Perform series of weighing. The balance indicates the max (or min) weight value.
Max       Min       e=       d=       I         □       □       □       □       □       □       □         □       □       □       □       □       □       □       □         0       0       0       □       □       100%	$ \rightarrow T \leftarrow \text{key causes balance zeroing and enables} $ to start next series of weighing. In order to finish working with the app press <i>MENU</i> key, choose <i>MAX/MIN</i> and <i>Deactivation</i> .

### 16.8 Force indication (Newton)

The application enables to measure balance's pan load force.

APPLICATIONS		
<ul> <li></li> <li>Newton</li> <li></li> <li>Exit</li> </ul>		
Newton		
<ol> <li>Activation</li> <li>Shortcut:</li> <li>Exit</li> </ol>	F4	

Application options:

- Activation force measurement start,
- Shortcut - fast access key selection: F1, F2,... or F5.

	Max	Min	e=	d=	I
	<b>↓</b> F	0.0	)100		N
0	%				100%

#### Order of actions:

After activation the application is ready to work. Exert force on pan (do not overload the pan!) and the balance will show result in N unit.

In order to finish working with the app press *MENU* key, choose *Newton* and *Deactivation*.

# 16.9 Total

Application enables to sum up successive measurements and calculate average value.

	•
APPLICATIONS	
□ □ Total □ Exit	
TOTAL	
<ol> <li>Activation</li> <li>Preview</li> <li>Printout</li> <li>Mode:</li> <li>Taring</li> <li>Shortcut:</li> <li>Exit</li> </ol>	<on><off> <auto><manual> <on><off> F5</off></on></manual></auto></off></on>

Application options:

- Activation start Total app,
- Preview summing register check,
- Printout printout on/off
- Mode adding result:
   <Auto> when indication is stable,
   <Manual> after putting weight and pressing
   Lage key,
- *Taring* summing with tare after each measurement (without unloading the balance),
- Shortcut set fast access key for login user (if you have USB\_A interface and PC keyboard connected).

### Order of actions:

Make series of weighings, in *Manual* mode press  $\Box$  key after each measurement. In *Auto* mode measurement are stored automatically.

Each measurement inscribing is confirmed by displaying sum and average value.

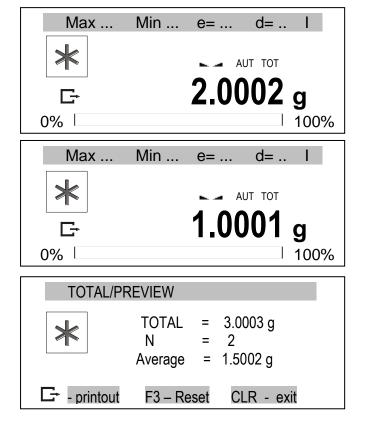
Another recalling the application and option *Preview* (or shortcut key use) displays sum, measurements quantity, average value and available options:

**□** - register printout,

F3 - reset (zeroing) memory

CLR - back to summing

In order to end Total app choose the application, choose *Total* and *Deactivation*.



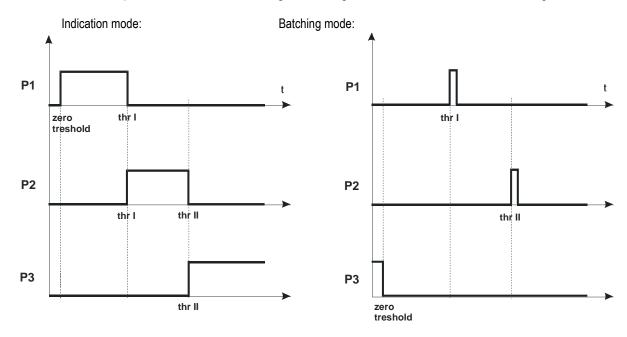
### 16.10 Checkweighing function (thr)

This app allows comparing weighing result with two programmed reference values: lower and upper threshold. Comparison result is signalled with indicators (MIN, OK, MAX) and sound signal generated (in *Impulse* mode)when threshold values are exceeded.

Standard scale is set for cooperation with optical indicator.

On outputs P1-P3 (*Relays* socket) short-circuit states appear as result of comparison scale indication with threshold values.

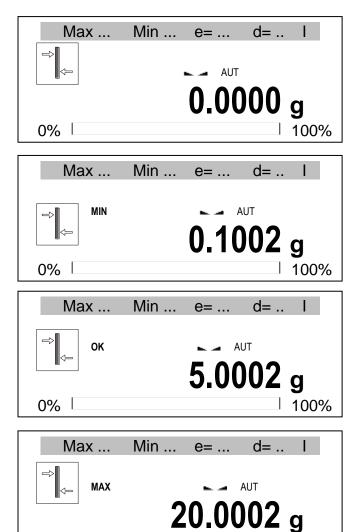
On the chart below output states are shown during increasing load on the scale for both working modes:



In *Batching* mode on P1 (thr I) and P2 (thr II) outputs short-circuit impulses appears for time of 0,5s. On P3 (zero) output short-circuit state appears when indication does not exceed threshold value signalling zero load.



APPLICATIONS Threshold Exit	
THRESHOLD1. Activation2. Zero threshold3. MIN threshold4. MAX threshold5. Mode:6. Printout7. Shortcut:8. Exit	0.0010 g 1.0000 g 10.0000 g <signaller><impulse> F5</impulse></signaller>



0%

### Application options:

- Activation move to weighing with summing,
- Zero threshold zero signalling threshold,
- MIN threshold Minimum threshold signalling,
- MAX threshold Maximum threshold signalling,
- Mode working mode: <signaller> indication mode (chart on previous site),

<impulse> impulses and sound signal (batching mode chart on previous site),

- Printout threshold printout,
- Schortcut set fast access key for login user (if you have USB\_A interface and PC keyboard connected)..

### Actions order:

No load (load smaller than zero threshold) - no signalization Put weight.

#### Case 1:

Load under *MIN* threshold. - balance signalizes to small value – *MIN*.

#### Case 2:

Load above *MIN* threshold but under *MAX* 

- balance signalizes good value – OK (in *Impulse* mode additional short sound signal occurs)

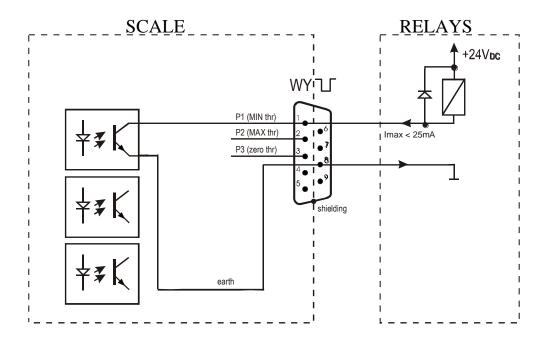
### Case 3:

100%

Load above MAX.

- balance signalizes too big value – *MAX* (in *Impulse* mode additional long sound signal occurs).

Relays WY <sup></sup> connection diagram:



*Relays* output is the open collector transpotor output with load capacity 25mA / 24V. Transmitter inputs must be protected with diodes, e.g. 1N4148.

It is advised to use MS3K/P electronic board (sold separately), consisting of RM96P transmitters, with DC24V input voltage and AC250V, 3A output.

### Important notes:

1. After switching the scale on, both thresholds are set to maximum values.

2. When setting upper threshold value, pay attention that its value is not below lower threshold value.

3. Setting lower and upper threshold value is possible after sending appropriate orders from computer, what is described in scale user manual.

### 16.11 Stats

This function evaluates from series of measurements (max 1000) statistical parameters of weighting process.

Adding successively measurements to register is automatic and it occur after the scale is loaded and its indications stabilize.

After each loading printout is made with: number of measurements, result, date and time (if clock is installed and the function is activated).

For the obtained measurements series the scale evaluates:

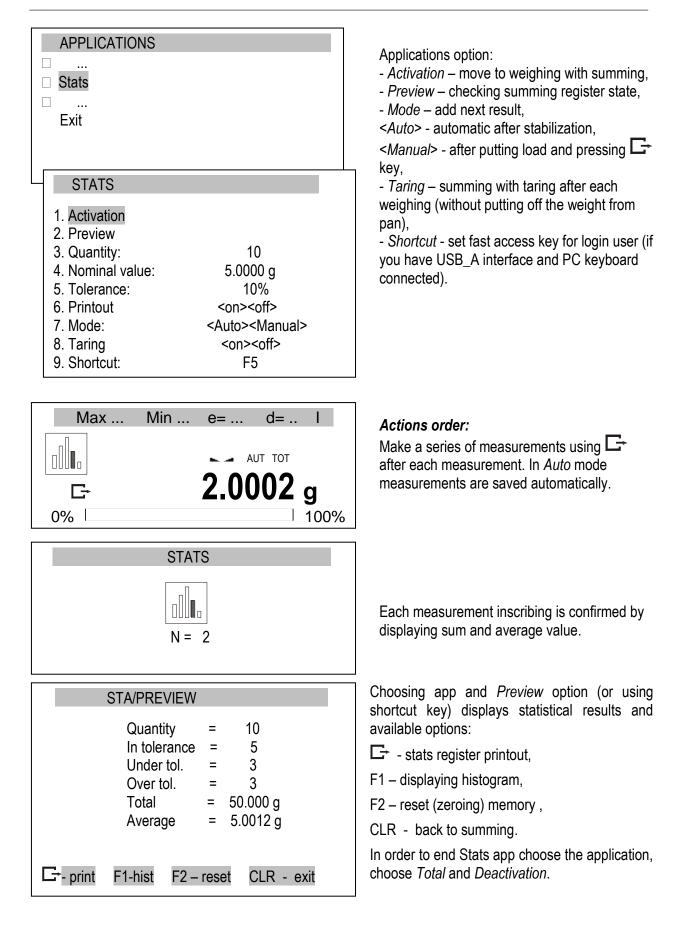
- n -number of sa	mples
-------------------	-------

- sum x -sum of all samples  $sum_x = \sum x_n$ 

- x -average value (sum x)/n
- min -minimal value from n samples
- max -maximal value from n samples
- max-min -maximal value minus minima value
- S -standard deviation  $S = \sqrt{\frac{1}{(n-1)}\sum_{n}(x_n \overline{x})^2}$

- srel -variance factor  $srel = \frac{S}{x}$ 

Statistical calculations results can be printed.



Pressing  $\mathbf{E}$  key printouts estimated values and histogram :

Nominal - nominal value,	STATISICS
Tolerance - accepted value in percentage.	NOMINAL : 50.000 s Tolerance: 100 %
N - number of sample	MAX. H : 500
IN TOL. – number of samples in toleranc	NO. SAMPLE TOL- NOM TOL+
-TOL – amount of measurements	1 10.007 9 🕴 🖬
under allowable lower value	2 20.125 9 1 * 1 3 20.126 9 1 * 1
	4 30.205 9 1 * 1
+TOL – amount of measurements above	5 30.204 9 1 4 1
allowable upper value	6 39.281 9 <b>* *</b> 7 49.557 9 <b>* *</b>
TOTAL - sum of weights of all n samples	
AVERAGE – average weight as (Total)/n	•••
MIN – minimum weight in n samples	H : 25
	IN TOL. : 25
MAX– maximum weight in n samples	( TOL- : 0 ) TOL+ : 0
	TOTAL : 1264.664 9
	AVERAGE : 58.587 9
ST. DEV. – standard deviation	MAX : 91.131 9 MIN : 10.007 9
	MAX-HIN : 81.124 9
ST. DEV.% – standard deviation percentage	ST.DEV. : 28.6488 9
	ST.DEV.2 : 40.82 2
	HISTOGRAM
Statistics function cooperation with computer and	(TOL- 01
Printer. Scale can be equipped with two serial ports	01
marked as Port 1 (computer) and Port 2	1 🖾 2 🗺
(printer). After each data printout by printer identical	3 1632
set of data is sent to computer. After sending by	4 BEER 5 EXTERN
computer initialization signal S A CR LF	
(53h 49h 0Dh 0Ah) the scale sends to computer	3 <b>213</b> 2
statistic data enclosed in histogram.	81
รเลเราเข นิลเล อาจเจรอน กา การเป็นไลไก้.	1 ME Stol+ 01
	710LT 01

# 16.12 Paper grammage calculation (option)

The application enables to calculate paperweight (grammage) of 1m<sup>2</sup> paper basing on a sample of known area.

APPLICATIONS	
□ □ Paper □ Wyjście	
PAPER	
<ol> <li>Activate</li> <li>Quantity:</li> <li>Area:</li> <li>Shortcut:</li> <li>Exit</li> </ol>	  <-> <f1><f2><f5></f5></f2></f1>

Max ... Min ... e= ... d= .. II AUT PAP 60.002 g/m<sup>2</sup> 0% 1 100% Application options:

- Activation grammage calculation,
- Quantity sheet of paper quantity,
- Area sheet of paper are [in m2],
- Shortcut set fast access key for login user (if you have USB\_A interface and PC keyboard connected).

### Actions order:

After inscribing sheets of paper quantity and their area use *Activation* option.

Paper grammage will be displayed (calculated as weight divided by area on one sheet of papaer).

In order to finish work with the app, choose the app, choose *Paper* and *Deactivation*.

### 16.13 Density determination\*

\*This app is available in special version balances on demand.

This function allows for determination of solid body density, upon the basis of weight in the air and weight of material immersed in liquid of known density, according to the formula:

$$\rho = \frac{m_1}{m_1 - m_2} * \rho_{\text{liquid}}$$

where: m<sub>1</sub>-mass in the air m<sub>2</sub>-mass in the liquid

The measurement consists of two phases: Phase I – solid body sample measurement in the air Phase II – measurement with immersion in the liquid

This function also allows for determination of liquid density, upon the basis of plunger weight (with known density) in the air and tested liquid. The following formula is used:

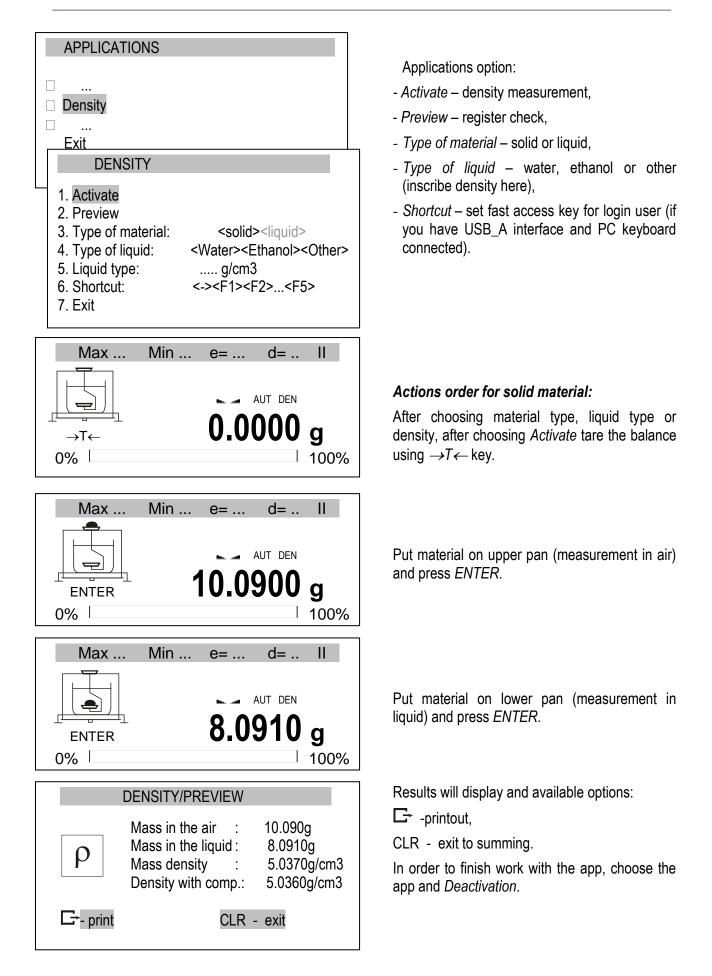
$$\rho = \frac{m_1 - m_2}{V}$$

where:  $m_1$ -plunger mass in the air  $m_2$ -plunger mass in the liquid V – plunger volume

The plunger volume is indicated on its hanger.

This measurement also takes place in two phases: Phase I – plunger measurement in the air Phase II – measurement with immersion in the liquid

More comprehensive description is delivered with the Hydro Set.



DENSITY	
1. Activate	

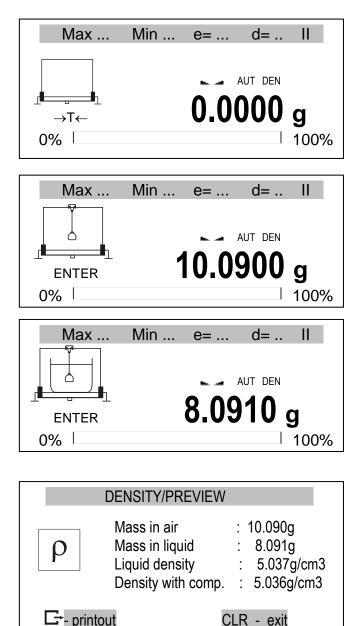
<Solid><Liquid>

<-><F1><F2>...<F5>

- 2. Preview
- 3. Type of material:
- 4. Plunger volume:
- 5. Shortcut:
- 6. Exit

Application options:

- Activate density measurement activation,
- Preview register check,
- Type of material solid or liquid,
- Plunger volume inscribe volume value of the plunger,
- Shortcut set fast access key for login user (if you have USB A interface and PC keyboard connected).



CLR - exit

Actions order for liquid:

After choosing liquid, inscribing plunger volume and choosing Activate press  $\rightarrow T \leftarrow$ .

Hang plunger (without diving it in liquid) measurement in air – and press ENTER.

Hang plunger in liquid – measurement in liquid – and press ENTER.

Results will display and below options:

**C**<sup>+</sup> - memory printout,

CLR - return to summing.

In order to finish work with the app, choose the app and Deactivation.

### Report printout:

In order to printout results connect printer to scale's RS232C interface. Connection description can be found in "Detailed information about balance communication" chapter.

After each measurement print can be obtained by using  $\Box$  key.

Printout example:

Measurement number	=	
Mass in the air	=	g
Mass in the liquid	=	g
Density	=	g/cm <sup>3</sup>
Density with comp.	=	g/ cm <sup>3</sup>
Water density	=	g/cm <sup>3</sup>
Water temperature	=	°C

### 16.14 Recipe

This app allows for weighing few ingredients in sequence in one vessel, with the possibility of continuous reading of summary mass value of all ingredients weighed so far.

APPLICATIONS	
□ □ Recipe □ Exit	
MAX / MIN	
<ol> <li>Activate</li> <li>Reset</li> <li>Shortcut:</li> <li>Exit</li> </ol>	<-> <f1><f2><f5></f5></f2></f1>

Application options:

- Activate recipe function activation,
- Reset results reset,
- Shortcut set fast access key for login user (if you have USB\_A interface and PC keyboard connected).

Max	Min e= d= II
→T← 0%	AUT PRC <b>10.1230 g</b> 100%
Max	Min e= d= II
Σ=0.00 Σ=0.00 n=0 0%	AUT MAX <b>1.0004 g</b> 100%
Max	Min e= d= II
Σ=0.00	AUT MAX
n=1 0%	<b>0.0000 g</b>

### Actions order:

Put vessel on pan and tare  $(\rightarrow T \leftarrow)$  the scale.

The balance is ready for weighing the successive ingredients, and after each ingredient it is necessary to press  $\rightarrow T \leftarrow$  key. It will zero the balance indications. On the left side the sum of previously weighed ingredients ( $\Sigma$ ) and their number (n) is displayed.

To read the total mass of all weighed ingredients use  $\mathcal{T}$  key (pressing it again will cause return to ingredient weighing).

In order to finish work with the app, choose the app and *Deactivation*.

### 17. Measurements\*

\* Measurements are available in balances with optional ALIBI memory.

Measurements function enables to view and send (to computer or printer) last 1000 measurements.

MENU						
<ol> <li>Applications</li> <li>Measurements</li> <li>Setup</li> <li>Info</li> </ol>						
MEASUREMENTS	<i>L</i> <b>-</b> ≁ printout					
ID=1000 2018-12-11 10:33:43 ID=999 2018-12-11 10:25:09  ID=1 2017-10-10 8:30:01						
ID:1	<i>L</i> → printout					
DATE: 2017-10-10 TIME: 8:30:01 NUM: 1 USER_ID: 2 PROD_ID: 12234	NET: 1000.85 g GROSS: 1010.85 g TARE: 10.00 g STB: 1					

The measurements are displayed in order starting from the newest. Remember that only "confirmed" (confirmation can be made manually or automatically, more info in *Interface parameters setting* chapter option *Sending*) measurements are stored in memory.

User can view measurements using navigation keys or press — to send them to computer/printer.

If user selects (by pressing *Enter*) one of the measurements he can get detailed info about the measurement. It is also possible to send (to computer/printer) single measurement data by pressing *L*+ key.

#### Printout example of all measurements:

```
MODEL : AKA1200G
S/N : 12345678
PROD.DATE: 2018-12-19
REC.COUNT: 2
REC_ID;DATE;TIME;NUM;USER_ID;PROD_ID;NET;GROSS;TARE;UNIT;POINT;STB
1000;2018-07-11;10:33:43;2;2;1;1101.07;1111.08;10.01; g ;2;1
999;2018-07-11;10:25:09;1;2;1;1000.85;1010.85;10.00; g ;2;1
...
1;2017-01-01; 8:30:01;1;2;1;1000.85;1010.85;10.00; g ;2;1
```

#### Printout example of single measurement:

```
MODEL : AKA1200G
S/N : 12345678
PROD.DATE: 2018-12-19
REC.COUNT: 2
REC_ID;DATE;TIME;NUM;USER_ID;PROD_ID;NET;GROSS;TARE;UNIT;POINT;STB
1;2017-01-01; 8:30:01;1;2;1;1000.85;1010.85;10.00; g ;2;1
```

# 18. Detailed information about balance communication

Below important information about serial ports.

# 18.1 Long protocol description

Transmission proceeds in the following way:

- 1. Communication parameters: 8 bits, 1 stop bit, no parity, baud rate 9600bps,
- 2. Available orders send from computer and balance answers:

Byte	1	-	sign "-" or space
Byte	2	-	space
Byte	3÷4	-	digit or space
Byte	5÷9	-	digit, decimal point or space
Byte	10	-	digit
Byte	11	-	space
Byte	12	-	k, l, c, p or space
Byte	13	-	g, b, t, c or %
Byte	14	-	space
Byte	15	-	CR
Byte	16	-	LF

### Attention:

Network number different than zero (*SErIAL / nr* function) changes scale working mode: communication with a computer is possible after logging the scale in with 02h scale number command. To log the scale out use 03h command.

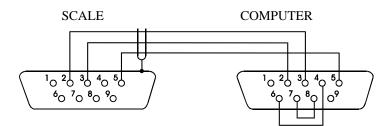
For example: Using a program to test RS232 interface (program is available on www.axis.pl in computer programs section) for scale number 1 please write: \$0201 to log in, then SI, and write: \$03 to close communication.

- Asking for scale presence in system (testing scale connection with computer): Computer—Scale: S J CR LF (53h 4Ah 0Dh 0Ah), Scale—Computer: M J CR LF (4Dh 4Ah 0Dh 0Ah),
- Displaying a sign on scale display (text message from computer): Computer—Scale: S N n n X X X X X CR LF (53h 4Eh 0Dh 0Ah), nn-displaying time in seconds; XXXXXX- signs to display Scale—Computer: M N CR LF (4Dh 4Eh 0Dh 0Ah),
- Scale tarring (calling →T ← key press) : Computer→Scale: S T CR LF (53h 54h 0Dh 0Ah), Scale→Computer: without response,
- Scale zeroing (calling →0 ← key press):
   Computer→ Scale: S Z CR LF (53h 5Ah 0Dh 0Ah),

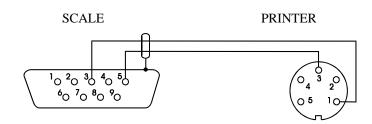
Scale  $\rightarrow$  Computer: without response,

- Scale turning on / off (calling ⊮<sup>(1)</sup>/<sub>(<sup>1)</sup></sub> key press): Computer→ Scale: S S CR LF (53h 53h 0Dh 0Ah), Scale →Computer: without response,
- Entering to special function menu (calling *MENU* key press): Computer→ Scale: S F CR LF (53h 46h 0Dh 0Ah), Scale →Computer: without response,
- Setting low threshold value (option): Computer→ Scale: S L D1...DN CR LF (53h 4Ch D1...DN 0Dh 0Ah) D1...DN – threshold value, maximum 8 characters ("-" – negative value, digits, dot – decimal separator), number of digits after dot should be the same as on scale display, Scale →Computer: without response,
- Example:
  - in order to set low threshold 1000g in scale B1.5 (d=0.5g) the following order should be sent: S L 1 0 0 0 . 0 CR LF (53h 4Ch 31h 30h 30h 30h 2Eh 30h 0Dh 0Ah),
  - in order to set low threshold 100kg in scale B150 (d=50g) the following order should be sent: S L 1 0 0 . 0 0 CR LF (53h 4Ch 31h 30h 30h 2Eh 30h 30h 0Dh 0Ah),),
- Setting high threshold value (option): Computer→ Scale: S H D1...DN CR LF (53h 48h D1...DN 0Dh 0Ah), D1...DN – threshold value (see ) Scale →Computer: without response.

Connecting cable WK-1 (scale – computer / 9-pin interface):



Connecting cable WD-1 (connects printer with scale):



AXIS C-001 printer internal switches setting:

SW-1	SW-2	SW-3	SW-4	SW-5	SW-6	SW-7	SW-8
on	off	on	off	off	on	off	off

# 18.2 Protocol EPL description

Transmission parameters: 8 bits, 1 stop bit, no parity, baud rate 9600bps,

- After using **C** key in scale:
- Scale→Label printer : set of instruction in EPL-2 language that initialize label printing:

US FR"0001" ? mm:gg rrrr.mm.dd masa	- - -	Steering instruction Label number define instruction Instruction that starts list of variable signs 5 signs: minutes:hour 10 signs: year.month.day 10 signs: scale indication+ mass unit
masa P1		10 signs: scale indication+ mass unit Steering instruction

### Attention:

- 5. Except variable signs constant signs can also be inscribed e.g. factory name, product name and so on.
- 6. In standard only one label pattern is possible to printout (number 0001). Using bigger amount of patterns (other label numbers) is possible thanks to *LAbEL* special function.
- To achieve label printout, label printer must have inscribed label pattern (label pattern is created on computer and using computer it is saved to label printer memory). Label pattern is designed by ZEBRA DESIGNER program which is supplied together with label printer.

Scales parameters and transmission protocol must corespond to label printer type.

# 19. Troubleshooting and maintenance

- 1. The balance should be kept clean.
- 2. Take care that no dirt is between the casing and the pan. If a dirt is noticed, take off the pan (lift it up), clean a dirt and then mount the pan.
- 3. In case of improper operation caused by a short-lasting lack of power supply, switch the balance off by unplugging it from the mains, and then after several seconds switch it on.
- 4. All repairs of the balance should be performed by authorised service centre.
- 5. To repair a balance, please contact nearest service centre. The list of authorised service centres is given in guarantee card.
- 6. Balances can be sent for repair as messenger delivery only in original package, if not, there is a risk of damaging the balance and loosing guarantee.

Message	Possible cause	Recommendation
"Test"	auto-tests are in progress / damage of electronic unit	wait for 1 minute
""	unfinished zeroing / mechanical damage	wait for 1 minute check if the balance is placed on stable ground, not affected by vibrations
"Internal calibration: load error"	too small load or overloading balance mechanism / mechanical damage	check if there are mounted all necessary pan elements or if there is no load on the pan
"Tare range exceeded"	tare key pressed during zero indication	balance indications must be different from zero
"Zeroing range exceeded"	permissible zeroing range was exceeded	take a load off the pan
"Weighing range exceeded"	permissible weighing range (Max +9e) was exceeded	reduce a load on the pan
"Measuring range exceeded (+)"	upper limit of measuring range in analogue-digital converter was exceeded	take a load off the pan
"Measuring range exceeded (+)"	lower limit of measuring range in analogue-digital converter was exceeded	check if there are mounted all necessary pan elements
"Unit weigh is too small"	entered unit weigh is too small	unit weight is too small or entered number of pieces is too big

### Failure messages: